**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg**

**$) cf}+ s]lGb|o sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\ a}7s ;dIf dxf;lrjåf/f k|:t't**

**sfo{;ldltsf] k|ltj]bg**

**jfUn'ª**

**;'lgn s'df/ kf]v/]n**

**dxf;lrj**

**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg**

**s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldlt**

**/fdzfxky, sf7df8f}F**

**ldlt @)&) ;fn h]i7 !& / !\* ut**

**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf]**

**$) cf}F s]Gb|Lo sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\ a}7s ;dIf dxf;lrjåf/f
k|:t't sfo{;ldltsf] k|ltj]bg**

**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf cWoIfHo",**

**sfo{;ldltsf cGo kbflwsf/L, jf/ sfplG;nsf ;b:oHo"x?, k"j{ cWoIf tyf kbflwsf/LHo"x?,**

**jl/i7 clwjQmf, g]kfn jf/ sfplG;nsf kfif{b Ho', ljleGg af/ PsfOsf cWoIf, ;lrj tyf kbflwsf/LHo"x?, ;b:oHo"x?, sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\sf ;b:oHo"x?, o; sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\ a}7sdf pkl:yt sfg"gJoj;foL ldqx? .**

 cfh xfdL g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] u/Ldfdo sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\sf] $) cf}F a}7ssf] l;nl;nfdf e]nf ePsf 5f}F . g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;P;gsf] s]lGb|o sfo{;ldltsf] ldlt @)^(.)(.@\* df ;DkGg lgjf{rg kZrft ldlt @)^( kmfu'g ! ut] kbef/ x:tfGt/0f eO{ g]afPsf] jt{dfg sfo{;dltn] cfkmgf] sfo{ef/ ;Dxfn]sf] cfh !)^ lbg ePsf] 5 . gofF sfo{;ldtLnfO{ cfkmgf] cd'No dt lbO{ g]afPsf] ltg aif]{ lhDd]jf/L k|bfg ug'{ ePsf]df ;Dk'0f{ sfg'g Joj;foL ldqx?df g]afP sfo{;ldtLsf] tkm{af6 xlb{s cfef/ JoSt ug{ rfxG5' . ;fy} o; sfo{;ldtLnfO{ ;kmntfk'j{s sfo{ef/ x:tfGt/0f ug'{ ePsf]df lgjt{dfg sfo{;ldtL k|lt wGojfb 1fkg ub{5' . gjlgjf{lrt sfo{ ;ldltsf] cfof]hgfdf of] klxnf] sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\sf] a}7s k'g/fj]bg cbfnt af/ Pzf]l;Pzg afUn'ªsf] cfltYotfdf ldlt @)&) ;fn h]i7 !& / !\* ut] x'Fb}5 . o;} P]ltxfl;s :yfgdf @)^$ ;fn df3 @%,@^ / @& ut] #) cf} sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\sf] j}7s tyf ;fwf/0f ;ef ;DkGg eO{ g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] cfGtl/s hLjgdf gljg k|s[ofsf] yfngL ePsf] s'/f oxfF ;dIf :d/0f u/fpg rfxG5' . #) cf}+ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifbsf] j}7s b]lv ljut 5 aif{sf] cjlwdf nf]stGq, sfg'gsf] zf;g, :jtGq Gofokflnsf, sfg"g Joj;fo, sfg'g Joj;foLsf] Joj;foLs ;'/Iff / ;Ddfg tyf dfgjclwsf/ nufotsf ljifodf cfd"n kl/jt{g cfPsf] 5 . d'n's PsfTds zf;g k|0ffnLaf6 ;+3fTds k|0ffnLdf k|j]z u/]sf] 5 eg] d'n'ssf] zf;g Joj:yf pbf/ nf]stGqaf6 ;dfj]zL nf]stGq tkm{ pGd'v ePsf] 5 . t/ Jojxfl/s / jf:tljs ?kdf hgcfsf+Iff k"lt{ x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . cem ljut s]lx dlxgfsf 36gfqmdnfO{ x]bf{ d'n's k|ltudg tkm{ pGd'v ePsf] xf] ls eGg] cfef; ePsf] 5 . Oltxf;sf] o:tf] ulDe/ If0fdf x'g uO/x]sf] o; kl/ifb e]nfsf] P]ltxfl;s dxTj /xg] xfdLn] ljZjf; lnPsf 5f} .

 ;+l3o nf]stflGqs u0ftGqfTds ;+ljwfg hf/L ul/ /fHosf] k'g{;+/rgf dfkm{t gofF g]kfnsf] lgdf{0f ug]{ nIosf] k|:yfg ljGb'sf] ?kdf lrq0f ul/Psf] ;+ljwfg;ef ;+ljwfg hf/L g} gu/L @)^(.@.!$ ut] cj;fg ePsf] 5 . ;+ljwfg ;efsf] lj36gdf /fhg}lts csd{0otfsf afah'4 w]/} tTjx? lhDd]jf/ /x]sf] eGg] s'/f 3fd em} 5n{u+ ePsf] 5 . ;+ljwfg ;efsf] cj;fg kZrft nfdf] ;do;Dd /fhlglts ;xdltsf cfwf/df ;/sf/ lgdf{0f x'g g;s]kl5 rf/ bnsf s]lx g]tfx?n] u/]sf] ;xdltsf cfwf/df c1ft zlSts]Gb|sf] bjfjdf d'n'ssf jxfnjfnf k|wfg Gofoflwzsf] cWoIftfdf dlGqkl/ifb u7g ug]{ k|s[ofsf] yfngL x'Fbfs} a]nf b]lv ;+ljwfg tyf ;+ljwfgjfbsf] l;4fGt ljkl/t ug{ nfluPsf] pSt lgo'lStsf] g]jfPn] lj/f]w hgfPsf] 5 . o;sf] ljkl/t Gofokflnsfsf k|d'vn] /fhlglts bnx?;Fu cg'lrt e]63f6 ug]{, cbfntdf ljrf/flwg d'4fnfO{ k|efj kfg]{ ul/ cleJolSt lbg gx'g] eGbf klg k|=Gof= lvn/fh /]UdLsf] lgb]{zgdf ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf ;x k|jStfsf gfdaf6 /fhlglts bnsf] g]tfn] lgsfNg] h:tf] lj1KtL k|sflzt x'g], ;fj{hlgs ;+rf/ dfWoddf ;f]lx ljifodf cGtjf{tf lbg] h:tf] sfo{n] Gofokflnsfsf] :jtGqtfdf wfjf af]Ng] sfo{ ePsf] 5 eGb} g]afPn] lj/f]w ;d]t hgfPsf] 5 . u}/ ;+j}wflgs k|s[ofaf6 d'n's tyf ;+ljwfgsf] /Ifsf nflu g]afPn] ;a} /fhlglts bn, ;Ddfglgo /fi6«klt tyf :jo+ tTsfn jxfnjfnf k|=Gof=lvn/fh /]UdLnfO{ e]l6 ;r]t u/fpgsf afjh'b klg ldlt @)^(.!@.#) ut] rf/ blno ;xdltsf cfwf/df cGtl/d ;+ljwfgsf cfwf/e't Joj:yfx?sf] lz/5]b\g ub}{ @% a'Fb] afwf c8sfp k'msfpsf] cfb]z dfkm{t c;+j}wflgs 9+un] ;+ljwfgsf] ;+zf]wg ub}{ ;+j}wflgs Joj:yf / zlStk[ylss/0fsf] l;4fGt ljkl/t jxfnjfn k|=Gof=nfO{ g} dlGqkl/ifbsf] cWoIf agfpg] sfo{ ul/Psf] nut} g]afPn] sfo{;ldtLsf] a}7såf/f lg0f{o u/L pSt lbgnfO{ Goflos Oltxf;sf] sfnf] lbgsf] ?kdf 3f]if0f u/\of] / pSt u}/ ;+j}wflgs sbdsf] lj/f]w ub}{ ldlt )^(.!@.% ut] d'n'ssf ;Dk'0f{ af/ OsfO{x?df lj/f]w ;efsf] cfof]hgf u/]sf] lyof] . xfn;Dd klg g]jfPn] dlGqkl/ifbsf cWoIf lvn/fh /]UdLsf] k|wfg Gofolwzsf] kbaf6 /flhgfdf dfUb} cfO{/x]sf] 5 / g]afP cfkmgf] pSt c8fgdf b[9 /x]sf] 5 .

To;}u/L xfd|f] cf:yfsf] s]Gb|sf ?kdf /x]sf] Gofokflnsfdf nfdf] ;do b]lv Gofoflwz lgo'lSt gul/P/ ;af]{Rr cbfnt nufot cGo cbfntx?df Gofoflwzx?sf] ;+Vof Go'g x'g uO{ Gofosf ofrs ;a{;fwf/0f cGofodf k/]sf 5g eg] sfg'g Joj;fo klg w/fkdf kb}{ uPsf] 5 . of] s'/fsf] cGTo ul/ clanDa Gofoflwzx?sf] lgo'St x'g' k5{ eGb} g]afPsf] sfo{ ;ldltn] Gofo kl/ifb / sf=d'=k|wfg GofoflwznfO{ e]6]/ ;/f]sf/ hgfP kZrft Gofo kl/ifbaf6 ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf Ps aif{sf nflu % hgf c:yfoL Gofoflwz lgo'St ug]{ sfd ePsf] 5 . :yfoL Gofoflwzsf] lgo'StL k'/f eO{ ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf sfo{af]em a9\g uPsf] cj:yfdf dfq c:yfoL Gofoflwz lgo'St ug]{ ;+a}wflgs Joj:yfsf] ljkl/t ( hgf :yfoL Gofoflwzsf] b/alGb vfnL /xFbf klg % hgf c:yfoL Gofoflwz dfq lgo'St ul/g'n] Gofokflnsfdf sfo{kflnsfsf] 5fofF kfg{ vf]lhPsf] xf] ls eGg] efg ePsf] 5 h'g s'/fsf] g]afP 3f]/ lj/f]w ub{5 . o;/L ;j{qaf6 Gofokflnsfdf k|xf/ ePsf], GofokflnsfnfO{ sdhf]/ kfg{ vf]lhPsf] 5 . ;fy} k'g/fj]bg cbfnt tyf lhNNff cbfntx?df ;d]t x'g] Gofoflwz lgo'StLdf klg sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] %) k|ltzt k|ltlglwTj u/fO{ cljnDa lgo'StL x'g' h?/L 5 . cGtl/d ;+ljwfgn] lhNnf cbfntdf ;d]t \* aif{ jsfnt u/]sf sfg'g Joj;foLx?af6 Gofolwz lgo'St ug]{ Joj:yf u/] klg ;f] Joj:yfnfO{ j]jf:tf ul/ lhNnf Gofoflwzdf sd{rf/Lx?af6 dfq ul/g] lgo'St g]=jf=P=nfO{ dfGo gx'g] ;d]t k|i6 kfg{ rfxG5' . ;Ifd / kof{Kt GofofwLzx? ;lxtsf] Gofokflnsf gx'g' d'n's / nf]stGqsf] nflu z'e ;+s]t xf]Og . :jtGq / ;Ifd Gofofkflnsf / Goflos :jtGqtf nf]stGqsf] d]?b08 xf] eGg] s'/fdf g]afP b[9 5 eg] ;Ifd, OdfGbf/, pRr g}lts rl/qjfg tyf ;dfj]zL Gofolwzsf] lgo'StL g]afP sf] rfxgf /x]sf] 5 .

To;}u/L lgjf{rg nf]stGqsf] d]?b08 xf], lgjf{rg ljgf nf]stGqnfO{ ;+:yfut ug{ ;lsGg . o;} kl/b[Zodf gofF ;+ljwfg lgdf{0fsf nflu, nf]stflGqs Joj:yfnfO{ ;lqmo kfg{sf nflu cljnDa ;+ljwfg ;efsf] lgjf{rg ul/ ;+ljwfg;efåf/f ;+ljwfg lgdf{0fsf] k|s[of cufl8 a9fpg' k5{ . of] k|s[ofdf nfUg g]afP ;a} sfg'g Joj;foL, /fhlglts bn tyf gful/s ;dfhdf xflb{s clkn ub{5 . ;+ljwfg lgdf{0f / Gofokflnsdf ;do ;fk]lIft ;'wf/sf nflu x'g' kg]{ k|of;sf ljifox?df oxfFx?n] o; ;Dd]ngaf6 lbg' x'g] ;'emfj xfd|f nflu dfu{ lgb]{zg x'g] 5 .

log} kl/j]zdf #( cf}+ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifbsf] a}7s kZrft g]=af=P=sf tkm{af6 ul/Psf sfo{x? oxfFx?sf] hfgsf/L / 5nkmnsf nflu b]xfo cg';f/ pNn]v ug{ rfxG5' .

**!= g]=af=P= s]lGb|o sfo{;ldltsf] lgjf{rgM**

lgoldt?kdf k|To]s # aif{df x'g] g]afP s]lGb|o sfo{;ldltsf] lgjf{rg ldlt @)^(.(.@\* df sf7df8f}df ;DkGg eO{ gofF sfo{;ldltn] kbef/ u|x0f ul/ sfo{ k|f/De ul/ ;s]sf] . pSt lgjf{rg ;DkGg ug{sf nflu g]jfPn] al/i7 clwjQmf ljgf]b s'df/ zdf{ k|d'v lgjf{rg clws[t, al/i7 clwjQmf nes'df/ d}gfnL tyf clwjQmf /lj/fh e08f/L lgjf{rg clws[t ;d]tsf] tLg ;b:oLo lgjf{rg ;ldlt u7g ul/Psf] lyof] . lgjf{rg ;kmntf k'j{s ;DkGg ug'{ ePsf]df k|d'v lgjf{rg clws[t, lgjf{rg clws[tx? tyf ;Dk'0f{ dxfg'efjx? k|lt d xflb{s s[t1tf 1fkg ub{5' .

**@= g]afP ;fwf/0f ;ef tyf gofF g]t[Tjsf] kbef/ u|x0f M**

ldlt @)^(.(.@\* df ;DkGg g]jfPsf] s]lGb|o sfo{;ldtLsf] gj lgjf{lrt sfo{;lDfltnfO{ lgj{dfg sfo{;ldltsf kbflwsf/L tyf ;b:ox?af6 ldlt @)^(.!!.! df kbef/ x:tfGt/0f ul/of] . ;f]lx ldltdf g]afPsf] ;fwf/0f ;ef ;d]t ;DkGg ePsf] lyof] . pSt sfo{s|df ;jf]{Rr cbfntaf6 e/v/} al/i7 clwjQmfsf] pkflwaf6 ;Ddflgt al/i7 clwjQmfx?nfO{ ;Ddfg ug]{ ;d]tsf] sfo{s|d ;DkGg ePsf] lyof] .

**#= s]lGb|o ;lrjfno u7gM**

g]afPsf] b}lgs sfo{ ;+rfngdf ;xhtfsf nflu dxf;lrj ;'lgns'df/ kf]v/]nsf] ;+of]hsTjdf s|dzM sf]iffWoIf df]xg Oªgfd ;b:o, ;b:o u0f]z k|;fb clwsf/L, ;b:o s]bf/k|;fb sf]O/fnf / ;b:o /fHonIdL ahf|rfo{ ;b:o /x]sf] s]lGb|o ;lrjfno u7g ul/Psf] 5 . k'j{ sfo{;ldltsf kfnfdf s]lGb|o ;lrjfnodf /x]/ lhDd]jf/L axg ug'{ x'g] ;Dk'0f{ dxfg'efjx? k|lt xfdL xflb{s cfef/ JoSt ug{ rfxG5f} .

**$= g]afP cGtu{tsf ;ldltx? u7g ;DaGwdfM**

g]afPnfO{ al9 s[oflzn agfO{ cfkmgf] nIo k|fKt ug{ o; cGtu{tsf ;ldltx?sf] uxg e'ldsf /x]sf] xfdLn] dx;'; u/]sf 5f} . @)^& ;fndf u7g ul/Psf g]afP cGtu{tsf !!& j6f ;ldltx? g]afPsf] gofF lgjf{rg x'gf;fy g} :jtM lj36g ePsf] kl/k|Iodf gofF sfo{;ldltn] kb axfnL ugf{;fy tL ;ldltx?sf] k'gM u7g ug]{ k|s[of k|f/De ul/ ;lsPsf] 5 . ljutdf u7g ePsf ;ldtLx?sf] ;+Vof al9 ePsf], ;ldtLx? s[oflzn x'g g;s]sf] tyf ;ldtLx?nfO{ :ki6 sfof{b]z lbg g;s]sf] eGg] cfd u'gf;f] ;'lgPsf] x'Fbf jt{dfg sfo{;ldtLn] ;ldltx? u7g ubf{ ;ldtLsf] ;+Vof, ;ldtLdf /xg] ;b:o ;+Vof nufotsf ljifodf o; ul/dfdo kl/ifbdf 5nkmn eO{ xfdLnfO{ lgb]{zg k|fKt ePdf ;f]lx cg'?k ;ldlt u7gsf nflu ;xh x'g] Joxf]/f cg'/f]w ug{ rfxG5' .

**%= g]afPsf] k|fyldstf If]q lgwf{/0f ;DaGwdf**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] ldlt @)^(.!!.@ df j;]sf] @# cf}+ sfo{;ldltsf] j}7sn] g]kfn jf/sf] cfufdL sfo{ of]hgf agfpg Ps sfo{bn u7g u/]sf] lyof] . pQm sfo{bnnfO{ b]xfosf k|fyldstf k|fKt ljifox?df cfwfl/t eO{ sfo{qmd / sfo{of]hgf jgfO{ sfo{ ;ldltsf] j}7sdf b]xfo jdf]lhdsf] k]z ug{] sfof{b]z tf]lsPsf] lyof] .

1. :jtGq, ;Ifd, k|efjsf/L / hjfkmb]xL Gofokflnsfsf] ;+jw{g / ;+/If0f tyf ljsfz
2. dfgjclwsf/sf] ;+/If0f, ;Djw{g tyf ljsf;
3. sfg'gJoj;fosf] k]zfut xs lxt tyf bIftf clej[l4 ;DaGwL ljifox? / sfg'g Joj;fosf] If]q lj:tf/
4. b08lxgtfsf] cGTo
5. z';f;g tyf :yflgo :jfoQ zf;g ;DaGwL ljifx?
6. dlxnf lx+;fsf] cGTo / tt\ ;DaGwL ;+efljt sfo{qmd
7. sfg'gL ;xfotf ;DaGwL Joj:yf
8. g]jfPsf sfo{qmdx?sf] k|efjsf/Ltf tyf sfo{qmd Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL ljifox?
9. g]afPsf] ljwfgnfO{ ;d;fdlos jgfpg]

sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bg k|fKt eO{ g]jfPsf] j}7sn] pQm sfo{ of]hgfx?df ;}4flGts ;xdtL hgfO{ yk 5nkmnsf nflu o; ul/dfdo kl/ifbaf6 cd'No ;'emfjsf] ck]Iff u/]sf 5f} / ;Nnfx / ;'emfjsf] cfwf/df of]hgfx? kl/dfhg ul/b} nfg] Joxf]/f cg'/f]w 5 .

**^= g]afPsf] ljwfg ;+zf]wg ;DaGwdfM**

d'n'sdf ePsf] kl/jt{g ;Fu} g]afP ljwfgdf klg cfjZos ;+zf]wg ug'{ kg]{ cjZostf dx;'; ul/ ljwfgnfO{ ;+zf]wg kl/dfh{g ug{sf nflu g]afPsf pkfWoIf clgtf u'?ªsf] ;+of]hsTjdf ;b:ox? ;'lgns'df/ kf]v/]n, dxf;lrj, s]bf/ k|;fb sf]O/fnf, ;b:o, k|;Ggs[i0f bf;, ;b:o tyf ljgLtf sfsL{ ;b:o, /x]sf] Ps ljwfg ;+zf]wg d:of}bf ;'emfj ;ldlt u7g ul/Psf] Joxf]/f hfgsf/L u/fpg rfxG5' . o; ul/dfdo kl/ifbaf6 xfdLn] ;f] ;DaGwdf cd'No ;'emfjsf] ck]Iff u/]sf 5f} .

**&=Gofokl/ifbåf/f k|sflzt Gofoflwz lgo'QmL ;DaGwL dfkb08sf ;DaGwdf M**

k'g/fj]bg cbfntsf] d'Vo GofofwLz, GofofwLz / lhNnf GofofwLzsf] lgo'QmLsf nflu æGofofwLz lgo'QmL -k|lqmof\_ dfkb08, @)^(Æ sf] cfwf/df ug]{ / ckx]ngfdf ;hfo kfPsf JolQm GofofwLzdf lgo'Qm x'g cof]Uo dfgL cGo lgif]wfTds dfkb08 sfg"g Joj;foL k|lt nlIft u/L lgdf{0f ul/Psf] ;DaGwdf af/n] lj/f]w u/]sf] o; ;DaGwdf ldlt @)^(.!@.!\* ut] g]jfP sfo{;ldtLn] Gofokl/ifb;Fu e]l6 dfkb08 tyf :j3f]if0ff kqdf pNn]lvt s'/fx? ;+zf]wg ug{ cg'/f]w u/]sf] 5 .

To:t} Gofokl/ifbaf6 GofofwLz kbsf nflu j}olQms ljj/0f kmf/fdsf nflu k|sflzt ePsf] ;"rgf Oltxf;df klxnf] kN6 ;fj{hlgs ?kd} k|sflzt ePsf] ePtf klg sfg"g Joj;foLsf] x}l;otn] lhNnf GofofwLzsf] kl/Iffdf j:g kfpg] ;+j}wflgs Joj:yfsf] sfof{Gjogdf pQm lg0f{o d}fg /x]sf] b]lvG5 . d'n'ssf] cGo ;+j}wflgs lgsfo / dGqL nufotsf] ;/sf/sf kbflwsf/Lx?sf] lqmofsnfk kl/If0f ug]{ clVtof/ /fVg] GofofwLz h:tf] ;+j]bglzn kbdf lgo'lQmsf nflu l;kmfl/z ug]{ dxTjk"0f{ clwsf/ /fVg] Gofokl/ifb h:tf] lgsfo ;+j}wflgs k|fjwfg k|lt OdfGbf/ gb]lvg' cfklQhgs ljifo xf] . t;y{ sfg"g Joj;foL GofofwLz kbsf] kl/Iffdf a:g kfpg] ;+j}wflgs k|fjwfg sfo{fGjog u/]/ dfq lgo'lQmsf] k|lqmof cl3 a9fpg] af/] xfdL k'gM hf]8\bf/ dfu u5f}F . To:t} cGo txsf] GofofwLzsf] lgo'lQm ;d]t :jR5 lgikIf / kf/blz{ x'g' kg]{ / ;IfdtfnfO{ ljrf/ ug'{ kg]{ Pj+ GofofwLzsf nflu kmd{ geg]{ sfg"g Joj;foLnfO{ ;d]t lgo'lQmsf nflu of]Uo dfGg ;d]t g]=af=P sf] b[li6sf]0f jQmJo nufot ljleGg dfWodaf6 cuf8L a9fOPsf] 5 .

**\*=gf]6/L klJnssf] a}s Uof/]G6L ;DaGwdf M**

sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] k]zf lj:tf/sf] ?kdf cfPsf] gf]6/L klJns ;DalGw Joj:yfsf] k|fb'ef{j;Fu} gf]6/L klJnssf] ?kdf sfd ug]{ sfg'g Joj;foLn] cfkmgf] k|df0f kq w/f}l6df /flv ?=krf; xhf/sf] a}+s Uof/]lG6 k|fKt ug'{ kg]{ lj8Dagfk'0f{ ca:yfsf] cGt ug{ s]lx a}s tyf ljlto ;+:yfx? ;Fu kl/0ffd d'lv jftf{ ul/ ca pk|fGt sfg'g Joj;foLn] Go'gtd df}Hbftdf vftf vf]ln aflif{s ?=$))÷ dfq ;]jf z'Ns lt/L k|df0f kq w/f}l6 g/flv ?=krf; xhf/ ;Ddsf] a}+s Uof/]lG6 k|fKt ug]{ ;Demf}tf ug]{ clGtd tof/L k'/f ePsf] 5 .

**(= no;{ Ps]8]dL ljw]os M**

sfg"g Joj;foLx?sf] tflnd k|lzIf0f / lg/Gt/ sfg"gL lzIffsfnflu no;{ Ps]8]dL :yfkgf ug{ tof/ ul/Psf] ljw]os dlGqkl/ifbdf /x]sf] 5 . at{dfg cj:yfdf Joj:yflksf ;+;b g/x]sf] xF'bf ljw]os kfl/t eO{ P]g sfof{Gjogdf cfpg ;Sg] cj:yf sd /x]sf] x'Fbf xfnnfO{ no;{ Ps]8]dL dfkm{t ul/g] sfo{x? g]afP cGtu{t no;{ Ps]8]dL ;ldtL u7g ul/ tflnd k|lzIf0f sfo{s|dx? cufl8 a9fOg] hfgsf/L u/fpFb 5' .

;fy} sfg"g Joj;foLx?nfO{ ljleGg ljifodf tflnd k|lzIf0f lbg kf7\qmd tof/Lsf nflu ljleGg ^! j6f ljz]if1 ;ldltx? u7g eO{ tflndsf nflu kf7\oqmd tof/ ePsf] 5 . pQm ljifox?df lgs6 eljiod} tflnd sfo{qmd ;+rfng ug]{ of]hgf /x]sf] 5 . o;sf nflu cfjZos kg]{ cfly{s ;|f]t h'6fpg ;+efljt bfqL lgsfox? ;dIf k|:tfjx? k7fpg] sfo{ ;d]t ePsf] hfgsf/L u/fpg rfxG5' .

**!)=g]kfn af/ / gj]{lhog af/;Fusf] ;xsfo{ ;DaGwdf**

ljut @% aif{ b]lv g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;P;g / gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pg;Fusf] ;xsfo{ #! l8;]Da/ @)!# b]lv ljlwjt?kdf cGt x'g] ePsf] 5 . ut clk|n @)!# df ePsf] gj]{lhog k|ltlglwx?sf] g]kfn e|d0fn] ljljw sf/0f b]vfO{ g]jfP / gj]{lhg jf/ ljr ;+rfng x'Fb} cfPsf] sfg'gL ;xfotf÷Gofodf kx'r kl/of]hgfsf nflu g]jfPnfO{ ub} cfPsf] ;xof]u ! h'nfO{ @)!# b]lv aGb ug]{ ul/ lg0f{o u/]sf]df kl5 g]afPsf] kbflwsf/L, g]afPsf k'j{ cWoIfx? ;d]tsf] ljz]if cg'/f]wdf ;g\ @)!# sf] cGt;Dd dfq ;xof]u ug]{ ;xdlt eO{ ;f]lx cg'?k & clk|n @)!# df g]jfP / gj]{lhog jf/ ljr Ps ;xdlt kqdf x:tfIf/ ;d]t ePsf] 5 .

**!!=gof+ kl/of]hgfx?sf] ;'?jft**

-s\_ dlxnf sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] Ifdtf clej[l4 u/fO{ lghx?nfO{ k]zfdf :yflkt u/fO{ sfg'g Joj;foL k]zfdf dlxnf sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] ;Ddfghgs pkl:ylt a9fpg Women Lawyers Joinning Hands gfds Sofg]l8og sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] ;+:yf;Fu % aif]{ tflnd kl/of]hgf ;+rfng ug{ nfluPsf] 5 . pSt kl/of]hgf cGtu{t !).!) hgfsf b/n] tLg aif{;Dd gjf]lbt dlxnf sfg'g Joj;foLn] nuftf/ /fli6\o tyf cGt/fli6\o k|lzIfsx?af6 sfg'g tyf Joj;fo;Fu ;DalGwt ljljw ljifodf tflnd k|fKt ug]{, tflnd cjlwe/ To:tf k|lzIfyL{x?nfO{ dfl;s ?=!$)))÷– 5fqa[lt pknAw u/fOg] h;n] ubf{ k|lzIfyL{x?nfO{ k]zfdf :yflkt x'g yk d4t k'Ug] g]jfPsf] ljZjf; 5 .

-v\_ g]=af=P= ;lxtsf] ;xeflutf / sfg"g Joj;foLx?nfO{ k|d'v s]Gb|df /fvL g]kfn ;/sf/ / o'=Pg=l8=lk jLr @)!#–@)!& sf nflu sfg"gL ;xfotf;DaGwL Ps lj:t[t kl/of]hgf z'? ug]{ u/L x:tfIf/ ePsf] 5 .

**!@= sfg'g Joj;foL sfof{no btf{;DaGwL lgodfjnL M**

ljleGg PsfO{x?af6 k|fKt ;'emfjnfO{ dWogh/ ub}{ g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltsf] lg0f{o cg';f/ sfg'g Joj;foL sfof{no btf{ ;DaGwL lgodfjnL :jLs[ltsf nflu ;'emfj ;lxt af/ sfplG;ndf k|]lift ul/P kZrft pSt lgodfjnL pSt lgodfjnL nfu' eO{;s]tfklg ;f] ;DaGwdf ljleGg jf/ O{sfOx?af6 s]lx u'gf;fx? k|fKt ePsf] x'Fbf ;f] ;DaGwdf klg o; kl/ifbdf ;f/ule{t 5nkmn eO{ Pp6f lgisif{df k'Ugsf nflu ;xof]u ldNg] xfd|f] ljZjf; 5 .

**!#= sfg"gL ;xfotf lj:tf/ M**

g]kfn ;/sf/ ;dfh sNof0f dGqfno, sfg"g tyf Gofo dGqfno ;d]t ;+usf] ;dGjodf &% j6} lhNnfdf sfg"gL ;xfotf ;DaGwL sfo{qmd 3/]n' lx+;f ;d]tsf] d'2fnfO{ ;dfj]z u/L lhNnf sfg"gL ;xfotf ;ldlt dfkm{t ah]6 kl/rfng u/L cl3 a9fpg] / lj:tf/ ug]{ u/L tof/L ePsf] kl/k|Iodf o; aif{sf nflu sfg'gL ;xfotf ;ldtLsf nflu g]kfn ;/sf/af6 ? Ps s/f]8 Ps nfv ah]6 ljlgof]hg ePsf] 5 . ldtL @)&).@. !$ ut] s]lGb|o sfg'gL ;xfotf ;ldltsf cWoIf;Fusf] e]6df pQm ah]6 cfufld aif{df yk a[l4 x'g] cfZjf;g k|fKt eO{ sfg'gL ;xfotf ;ldltsf] so{ k|efjsf/L?kdf cfufl8 a9\g] xfdLn] ljZjf; lnPsf 5f} . o;af6 ;ldltsf] sfof{no Joj:yfkg / ah]6 kl/rfngsfnflu ;xof]u k'Ug] cfzf lnOPsf] 5 .

**!$= #( cf}+ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifbaf6 kfl/t 3f]if0ff kq M**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] cfof]hgf / df]/u+ lhNnf cbfnt af/ PsfO{sf] cfltYotfdf ;DkGg #( cf}+ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifbaf6 kfl/t 3f]if0ffkq cg';"rL –! df /flvPsf] 5 .

**!%= Gofodf kx'Fr kl/of]hgf** (Access to Justice Project)

**gj]{lhog af/;Fusf] ;xsfo{sf] @% cf}+ aif{**

g]kfndf d'VtofM sfg"gL ;xfotf tyf dfgj clwsf/sf] ;+/If0f tyf k|jw{gdf g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg / gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pzg ljrsf] ljut ;g\ !(\*\* b]lvsf] lg/Gt/ ;xsfo{sf] klRr;f}+ aif{ k"/f ePsf] 5 . o;} ;Gbe{df **ut r}q @% ut**] gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf k|ltlglwx? ;d]tsf] ;xefuLtfdf sf7df08f}+df o; ;xsfo{sf] **/ht dxf]T;j sfo{sd** **Silver Jubilee Celebration** ;d]t ;DkGg ePsf] lyof] . ;f] cj;/df ljut @% jif{ ;Ddsf] ;xsfo{ tyf pknlJwsf] Ps ;+lIfKt ;ldIff k|ltj]bg ;d]t tof/ u/L k|:t't ul/Psf] lyof] .

ut ;]K6]Da/, @)!@ df gj]{lhog af/n] g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;PzgnfO{ k7fOPsf] k"j{ ;"rgf jdf]lhd g]kfndf gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] ;xof]u olx **@)!# sf] d] ;**Dd dfq lg/Gt/ /xg] / ;f] kZrft kl/of]hgf jGb ug]{ dgl:ylt ;lxt g]kfn cfPsf gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf k|ltlglw d08nnfO{ ev{/} g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] gofF g]t[Tjn] sfo{ef/ k|f/De u/]sf] x'Fbf pSt ;xof]u sfo{s|d aGb ubf{ tt\sfn kg{ ;Sg] c;/x?sf] Jojl:yt Joj:yfkg ug{ ;d]t s]lx ;do nfUg] x'Fbf slDtdf **#! l8;]Dj/, @)!#** ;DdnfO{ ;xof]u lg/Gt/ ug{ u/]sf] cg'/f]w jdf]lhd xfn kl/of]hgf **#! l8;]Dj/, @)!#** ;Dd o;sf] **Close- Down Action Plan** sf] cfwf/df sfo{s|dx? cufl8 j9g] u/L xfn ;'rf? cj:yfdf g} /x]sf] 5 / ;f] sfo{of]hgf tyf jh]6sf] :jLs[tsf] ;"rgf k|fKt eP kZrft kl/of]hgfsf o; aif{sf afFsL sfo{s|d lgsf;f x'g]5g\ .

**Close- Down Action Plan df k|:tfljt sfo{s|dx?**

cfufdL #! l8;]Dj/, @)!# af6 kl/of]hgf jGbx'g] ePsfn] sfg"gL ;xfotf sfo{s|dnfO{ Jojl:yt ug{ tyf cGo lgoldt s]lx sfo{qmdx? bft[ lgsfo ;dIf k|:tfj ul/Psf] 5 . k|d'v sfo{s|dx? lgDg jdf]lhd 5g\ M

* Two Day workshop on restructuring legal aid service and preparing future strategy in making sustainable legal aid service continued;
* An interaction with stakeholders, particularly, representatives of Ministry of law, Central Legal Aid Committee and Supreme Court to develop a sustainable framework of free legal aid through arrangement of basket fund;
* Planning workshop training to representatives of women lawyer centres to develop centres' plan of action in arranging legal aid services by mobilization of possible local resources;
* National women lawyers conference;
* Strategic plan and plan of action to manage free legal aid by district legal aid committees;
* Community paralegal training;
* Mobile legal aid camps in the communities; and
* Monitoring and supervision of the performances.

**Gofob"tsf] k|sfzg**

xfn ;Dd Gofob"tsf] k|sfzg, n]vs kfl/>lds, ljt/0f tyf k|jGw ;Dkfbssf] tnj eQf nufotsf] vr{ kl/of]hgfn] Joxf]b}{ cfPsf] / xfn ;Dd Gofob"taf6 ;+slnt /sd 5'6[} vftfdf /fVg] k|fjwfg /x]sf] 5 / Gofob"t k|sfzgdf gj]{lhog ;xof]u /sd k|of]u gug]{ ;xdlt cg';f/ pk|fGt cyf{t k"0ff{Í @)^ b]lvsf] Gofob"t k|sfzg vr{ Joj:yfkg ug{ Pp6f /0fgLlt to ug{ cfjZos /x]sf]n] o; ;DaGwdf klg o; kl/ifb a}7sn] dfu{ lgb]{z ug]{5 eGg] ck]Iff sfo{ ;ldltn] lnPsf] 5 .

**dlxnf zfvfsf] d'4f dfldnf sfo{s|d**

:yflgo af/ PsfO cGt/{ut ul7t dlxnf zfvfx?n] o; Gofodf kx'Fr kl/of]hgfsf sfo{s|dx?df cfj4tfsf] :jLs[t lnO ;~rfngdf NofPsf] dlxnf, afnjflnsf tyf czStsf] d'4fdf k|bfg ub}{ cfPsf] lgMz'Ns sfg"gL ;xfotf tyf k/fdz{ ;]jfsf] sfo{s|d ;d]t ;f] kl/of]hgf jGb x'Fbf k|efljt x'g] ePsf] 5 . t;y{, o; k"j{ kl/of]hgfaf6 :jLs[t k|fKt u/L ;~rflnt dlxnf zfvfx?n] pk|fGt gofF d'4f btf{ gug{ tyf btf{ e} sfo{fGjogf /x]sf d'4fsf] ;d]t ;DkGg e};s]sf] sfdsf] lgodfg';f/sf] kfl/>lds cfufdL **#! ;]K6]Dj/, @)!#** leq} kl/of]hgfdf k]z u/L lgodfg';f/ e'StfgL lnO;Sg' kg]{ 5 . tt\ kZrft k|fKt k|ltj]bg tyf ljn ekf{Osf] e'StfgL x'g ;Sg] 5}g\ . g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgn] o; ljifonfO{ ulDe/tfsf ;fy lnPsf] / sfg"gL ;xfotf sfo{qmdsf] ljifonfO{ g]kfn ;/sf/n] /fHosf] bfloTjsf] ?kdf u|x0f u/L o;nfO{ Psåf/ k|0ffnLaf6 Jojl:yt ug{]{ u/fpg] x/]s sfo{df g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg ;+w} ;s[o /xg] 5 . t;y{, tt\sfn cGo k|efjsf/L Joj:yfkg geP ;Ddsf nflu dlxnf zfvfx?n] k|bfg ub}{ cfPsf] pSt sfg"gL ;xfotfsf] ;]jfnfO{ lhNnf sfg"gL ;xfotf ;ldlt nufot cGo j}slNks dfWod dfkm{t Joj:yfkg ug{ cg'/f]w ug{ rfxfG5' .

**kl/of]hgfsf] k]ZsL lx;fj km5{of}{6**

kl/of]hgfsf sfo{s|dx? d'Votof :yflgo af/ PsfO tyf dlxnf s]Gb|x?sf] k|d'v ;s[otfdf :yflgo :t/df ;~rfng ug]{ g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] gLlt ;j}df ljlbt} 5 . o;} ;Gbe{df ;g\ @))! b]lv g} kl/of]hgfaf6 sfo{s|d lgsf;f kfpg] s]lx af/ PsfOsf]] sfo{s|dsf] k]ZsL lx;fj km5{of}6 x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . of] jif{ kl/of]hgfsf] ;j} x/ lx;fj clgjfo{ ?kdf km5{of}{6 ug'{ kg]{ cGoyf ;f] af6 ;[lht bfloTj g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgn] jxg ug'{ kg]{ x'Fbf sl/j **? !^,#!,))).** j/fj/sf] k'/fgf] k]ZsL /sd km5{of}6 x'g afFsL b]lvPsf]n] o; ljifonfO{ ;DalGwt af/ PsfO, dlxnf s]Gb| tyf sfo{s|d ;~rfns ko{j]Ifsx?n] ulDe/tfsf ;fy u|x0f u/L cfkm\gf] k]ZsL km5{of}6 ug'{ u/fpg' x'g cg'/f]w 5 . k'/fgf] k]ZsLsf] ljj/0f cg';"lr–@ o;} ;fy ;+nUg 5 .

**cGo lgsfo;Fu ;xsfo{sf] kxn**

gj]{lhog af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] cfly{s ;xof]u tt\sfn jGb x'Fbf g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] sfo{s|ddf kg]{ k|efjnfO{ Joj:yfkg ub}{ cfufdL lbgdf ;~rfgg x'g] sfo{s|dx?sf] sfo{ If]qx?sf] ;fk]lIfttf tyf k|efjsfl/tf cWoog ;lxt pknAwL d"ns 9+uaf6 ;~rfng ug{ ljleGg lgosfo;Fu ;xsfo{sf] kxn eO/x]sf] 5 . o; ;DaGwdf x'g] pknlAwx? s|dzM cfufdL k|ltj]bgdf ;d]l6g] g} 5g\ .

**sfg"g Joj;foL tflnd**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg / UNDP/SPCBN sf] ;xosfo{df LAWYERS TRAINING IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND PARTICIPATORY CONSTITUTION BUILDING PROCESS ;DaGwL % lbg tflnd # ;d'xdf ljefhg u/L klxnf] r/0f 29 April to 3 May, 2013, bf]>f] r/0fdf 24-28 April 2013 / t]>f] r/0fdf 6-10 May 2013 sfo{qmd sf7df8f}Fdf ;DkGg eO{ ;s]sf] Joxf]/f hfgsf/L u/fpFb5' . pSt tLg} r/0fsf tflnd sfo{s|ddf !^@ hgf gjf]lbt sfg'g Joj;foLx?n] ;+ljwfgsf cGt/a:t' tyf ;+ljwfg lgdf{0f k|s[ofsf jf/]df k|lzIf0f k|fKt ug'{ ePsf] 5 . UNDP/SPCBN s} ;xof]udf lgs6 eljiodf g} pSt sfo{s|dx? d'n's e/s} ;a} k'g/fj]bg af/ OsfOx?nfO{ s]Gb|df /flv ;+rfng ul/g] ;d]t hfgsf/L u/fpg rfxG5' .

**kl/of]hgf lgb]{zssf] /flhgfdf**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg, Gofodf kx'Fr kl/of]hgfdf sfo{/t kl/of]hgf lgb]{zs >L lji0f' j:ofnn] cfkm\gf] 3/fo;L ;d:ofsf sf/0f ldlt @)^( kmfNu'g ! ut] b]lv nfu' x'g] u/L lbg' ePsf] /flhgfdf :jLs[t ul/Psf] 5 .

**!^= uf]i7L, tflnd, k|lzIf0f sfo{qmd tyf cGt/lqmof**

**!=** g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg / ASF sf aLr ePsf] ;Demf}tf adf]lhd Criminal Justice System, Challenges & Role of Legal Aid ljifodf dWodfGrn:tl/o cGt/lqmof Ps lbjl;o sfo{qmd ldtL @)^( r}q @\*, x]6f}F8fdf, ;'b'/klZrdfGrn tyf dWoklZrdfGrn:tl/o sfo{s|d @)&) a}zfv !! ut] g]kfnu~hdf, klZrdfGrn:tl/o sfo{s|d @)&) a}zfv !# ut] a'6jndf, / @)&) h]i7 % ut] w/fgdf ;DkGg eO{;s]sf] Joxf]/f cg'/f]w ub{5' .

**@=** P=P;=Pkm=sf] ;xof]udf sfg'g kqsf/x?sf nflu cGt/fli6«o kmf}Hbf/L cbfntsf] If]qflwsf/ nufotsf ljifodf sf7df8f}df ldlt @)^(.!@.& Dff cfwf lbg] tflnd sfo{s|dsf] cfof]hgf eO{ ;DkGg eO;s]sf] 5 .

#= lkmofg g]kfnsf] ;xof]udf @) hgf sfg'g Joj;foLx?, ;/sf/L jlsn tyf sfg'g cfof]usf clws[tx?nfO{ @)/ @! clk|n @)!# df sf7df8f}df vfB clwsf/ ;DalGw b'O{ lbg] tflndsf] cfof]hgf ul/ ;DkGg ul/of] .

**$=**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg / ;jf{]Rr cbfnt d]nldnfk ;ldltsf] ;xsfo{df d]nldnfk ;DalGw cfwf/e't tflnd ldlt @)&) ;fn j}zfv !@ ut] b]lv !\* ut] ;Dd wgu9Ldf / ldlt @)&) ;fn j}zfv @@ ut] b]lv @\* ut] hgsk'/df ;DkGg eO{;s]sf] 5 eg] @)&) ;fn h]i7 @$ ut] b]lv #) ut];Dd sf7df8f}df cfof]hgf ug{ nfluPsf] Joxf]/f hfgsf/L u/fpFb5' .

**%=** UNFAO, /fli6«o dfgj clwsf/ cfof]u tyf g]afPsf] ;+o'St cfof]hgfdf sfg'g Joj;foLx?, /fli6«o dfgj clwsf/ cfof]usf clws[t tyf cGo ;+3;+:yfdf sfo{/t dxfg'efjx?nfO{ ldlt @)&).!.& / \* Dff vfB clwsf/sf] /fli6«o ;'rf+s cg'udg ;DalGw b'O{ lbg] tflnd sfo{s|d sf7df8f}df ;DkGg ul/of] . UNFAO ;Fu eljiodf klg o; lsl;dsf] sfo{qmdx? cfof]hgf ug]{ ;xdlt ePsf] 5 .

**!&= gj]{lhog /fhb't;Fusf] e]63f6M**

g]jfP / gj]{lhog af/ ljrsf] sfo{s|dx? ;dfKt x'g nfu]sf] ;Gbe{df gofF ljifo / If]qdf ;xsfo{ ug]{ p4]Zon] g]afPsf cWoIf, dxf;lrj, k'j{ cWoIfx? tyf sfg'g Joj;foLsf] k[i7e'ldaf6 ;+ljwfg ;efsf k'j{ ;b:ox? ;d]tsf] 6f]nLn] gj]{lhog /fhb't;Fu e]6jftf{ ul/ yk ;xof]usf] cg'/f]w ul/Psf] / dxfdlxd /fhb'taf6 xfd|f] cg'/f]wnfO{ ;sf/fTs?kdf lnPsf] eGg] a'lemPsf] 5 .

**!\*= 8fO/]S6\L k|sfzg tyf Od]n Joj:yf**

g]afP sf ;Dk"0f{ ;b:ox?sf] ;+lIfKt ljj/0f ;lxtsf] ;lrq 8fO/]S6\L k|sfzg ug]{ tyf Od]n 7]ufgf gePsf ;b:ox?sf] Od]n 7]ufgf g]afPn] g} vf]nL ;f]sf] ljj/0f pknAw u/fpg] ;d]t hfgsf/L u/fpFb 5f} . o; sfo{df ;xof]u ug{ ;Dk'0f jf/ PsfO / sfg'g Joj;foLnfo{ xfdL cg'/f]w ub{5f}+F .

**!(= O{ nfOa|]/L :yfkgf ;DaGwdf**

g]=af=P= k':tsfnonfO{ cfw'lgsLsf/0f ub}{ O{ nfOa|]/L :yfkgf ug{ g]afPsf k'j{ cWoIf :jlu{o af;'b]j 9'uf+gfsf] gfddf :yflkt 6«i6sf] ;xof]udf k|s[of cufl8 a9fOPsf] . O{ nfOa|]/L :yfkgf ug{sf nflu cjZo kg]{ ;Dk'0f{ ;|f]t ;fwg 6«i6af6 g]afPnfO{ ;xof]u x'g] ;xdlt eO;s]sf] 5 eg] ;f] sf] k'j{ tof/L :j?k g]afPsf] ;ef sIfdf Ps 5nkmn sfo{s|dsf] cfof]hgf ;d]t ul/Psf] hfgsf/L u/fpFb 5' .

**@)= LAW ASIA sf] cGt/f{li6«o ;Dd]ng M**

g]=af=P=sf] cfltYodf LAW ASIA sf] cGt/f{li6«o ;Dd]ng olx hgj/L @)!# df sf7df8f}+df ;DkGg ePsf] 5 . sl/j @)) sf] ;+Vofdf /fli6«o tyf cGt/fli6«o sfg'g Joj;foLx?sf] ;xeflutf /x]sf] pSt ;Dd]ng eJotfsf ;fy ;DkGg ePsf] lyof] .

**@!*=* g]afPaf6 hf/L ePsf k|]; lj1lKtx?**

 g]afPn] ;+j}wflgs tyf sfg'gL ljifodf xfn;fn} hf/L u/]sf dxTjk'0f{ k|; jStJox? cg';'lrdf /flvPsf 5g . ;f]sf cnfjf ldlt @)&).!.#) ut] clwjQmfx? s|dzM ;/:jtL yfkfnfO{ l/6 btf{sf] k|s[of k'/f ug]{ s|ddf g]kfn jfo' ;]jf lgudsf sd{rf/Lx?n] u/]sf] b'/Jojxf/ tyf clwjStf lglt sfsL{nfO{ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no sf7df8f}+df ePsf] b'/Jojxf/sf] 36gfsf] lgGbf ub}{ bf]ifL dfly sf/jfxLsf] dfu ul/of] kqfrf/ ;d]t ul/Psf] . To;}ul/ kqsf/x?sf] ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf k|j]zsf] ljifodf b]lvPsf] cK7]/f] l:ytLsf] cGt ul/ k|]; / Gofokflnsf ljrsf] ;DaGw ;'dw'/ x'g' kg]{ / b'a} lgsfon] Ps csf{sf] ;DDffg ug'{ kg]{ / k|]; :jtGqtfnfO{ ;fF3'/f] kfg]{ sfo{ ug{ gx'g] eGb} clkn hf/L ul/Psf] 5 . To:t} /fhwfgL b}lgssf] k|sfzs pT;u{ k|sfzgdf ePsf] tf]8kmf]8 tyf 5fkfvfgfaf6} klqsf sAhfdf lng];Ddsf] sfo{n] k|]; :jtGqtf vt/fdf k/]sf] eGb} k|]; lj1KtL nufotsf cGo dxTjk'0f{ k|]; lj1KtLx? hf/L ul/Psf] 5 . g]jfP k|]; lj1KtL cg';'lr–# df /flvPsf] 5 .

cGtdf o; kl/ifb\sf] j}7sdf b]ze/Laf6 kfNg' ePsf ljåfg\ tyf ljb'ifL sfg"g Joj;foL ldqx?df xflb{s cfef/ tyf wGojfb JoQm ug{ rfxG5' . ljåfg\ tyf ljb'ifL sfg"g Joj;foL ldqx?af6 ;Nnfx / ;'emfjsf] ck]Iff ub{} kl/ifb\sf] a}7sn] ;bfem} g]=af=P=sf] s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltnfO{ dxTjk"0f{ / k|efjsf/L lbzf lgb{]z ug{]5 eGg] ck]Iff o; sfo{;ldltn] /fv]sf] ljZjf; lbnfpg rfxG5' .

wGojfb !

**@)&) .)@. !&, !\* ut] jfun'ª -;'lgn s'df/ kf]v/]n\_**

**dxf;lrj**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg

***cg';"rL – !***

**g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;P;g**

**#( cf}F sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\ a}7s**

**3f]if0ffkq**

g]kfnL hgtfn] ljleGg ;dodf u/L cfPsf] cfGbf]ng tyf ;+lxbsf] jlnbfgaf6 k|fKt pklJwnfO{ ;+:yfut ub}{ ;+ljwfg;efaf6} ;+ljwfg lgdf{0f x'g g;ls /fhg}lts c;xdltsf] d'n's s;xfnL nfUbf] ;+qmd0f tkm{ pGd'v eO{ /x]sf] jt{dfg ;+j}wflgs ;+s6 Pj+ ult/f]w pTkGg kl/l:yltnfO{ cfTdf;ft ub}{ tTsfn} /fhg}lts ;xdlt u/L lgjf{rg dfkm{t ;fj{ef}d ;Qf;DkGg g]kfnL hgtfsf] ;+ljwfg 3f]if0ff u/L lbuf] zflGt / ljsf;sf] af6f]df cufl8 a9\g'kg]{ cj:yfdf jt{dfg kl/l:ylt emg} ;+qmd0f tyf ;j{klIfo ;+s6 tkm{ pGd'v e} /x]sf]n] dfgjlwsf/sf] ;+/If0f / gful/ssf] lhpwgsf] ;'/Iff x'g g;s]sf] / dfgjclwsf/sf xgg\stf{nfO{ b08 lbg /fHokIf c;Ifd eO{ b08xLgtfn] k|>o kfPsf] kl/l:yltnfO{ dWogh/ ub}{,

cGt/f{li6«o dfgjclwsf/ lbj; -!) l8;]Dj/ @)!@\_ sf] pknIodf g]kfn af/ P;f]l;P;gsf]] dfgjclwsf/ tyf hg;/f]sf/ ;ldlt, k'g/fj]bg af/ PsfO lj/f6gu/ tyf df]/8 lhNnf af/ PsfOsf] ;+o'Qm cfof]hgfdf @)^\* dª\l;/ @% ut] ;DkGg dfgjclwsf/ /fli6«o uf]i7L Pj+ dª\l;/ @^ / @& ut] ;DkGg #( cf}+ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifb\sf] a}7sdf ;xefuL g]kfn af/ P;f]l;Pgsf s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldlt tyf ljleGg PsfOsf sfo{;ldltsf kbflwsf/L tyf ;b:o, kfif{b\ tyf ;xefuL sfg'gJoj;foLx¿aLrsf] Jofks 5nkmnkl5 uf]i7L / kl/ifb\ lgDg 3f]if0ffkq hf/L ub{5 .

**;+ljwfg lgdf{0f ;DaGwdf**

/fhgLlts bnx?sf jLr x'g g;s]sf ;xdltsf sf/0f ;ª\qmd0fsfn nlDaPsf] / b08xLgtfn] k|>o kfpg] cj:yf l;h{gf ePsf] xF'bf @)&) ;fn j}zfv leq} lgjf{rg u/L nf]stflGqs ;+ljwfg hf/L ug{ ;a} /fhgLlts bn / g]kfn ;/sf/;Fu of] e]nf hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 . plNnlvt ;do;Ldfleq lgjf{rgsf nflu cfjZos k|To]s ;+s6 ;dfwfgsf nflu ;+ljwfgnfO{ Go"g Iflt x'g] u/L /fhg}lts ;xdlt u/L jt{dfg ;+s6sf] ;dfwfg of] a}7s ;Da4 ;a} /fhg}lts bn tyf g]kfn ;/sf/;+u hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

**dfgjclwsf/ ;+/If0f ;DaGwdf**

!= cGtl/d ;+ljwfg tyf zflGt ;Demf}tfsf] cËsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] ;Tolg¿k0f tyf d]nldnfk cfof]u / a]kQf 5fglag cfof]ux¿ dfgjclwsf/sf cGt/f{li6«o dfGotf cg'¿k x'g] u/L tTsfn u7g ul/of];\ ;fy} xfn;Dd /fhgLlts bnx¿aLrdf ePsf gful/s xssf] ;+/If0f;DaGwL ;a} ;xdltx¿ cljnDa sfof{Gjog ug{ ;Da4 kIf;+u of] j}7s hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

@= :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] lg0f{onfO{ lgik|efjL x'g] u/L s'g} sfd gug{ tyf lg0f{ox?nfO ;Ddfg ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/ / ;a} /fhgLlts bnx¿;Fu cfJxfg ub{5 .

# gful/sx¿sf] lhpwgsf] ;'/Iff ug]{ bfloTj g]kfn ;/sf/sf] xf] eGg] s'/fnfO{ Wofg lbO{ b]ze/ ePsf / eO{ /x]sf u}/Goflos sf/afxL cGTo u/L dfgjclwsf/sf] k"0f{ Uof/]G6L ug{ ;/sf/ / ;Da4 kIf;Fu hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 . ;fy} /fli6«o dfgjclwsf/ cfof]uaf6 ePsf l;kmfl/;x¿ tTsfn sfof{Gjog ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/;Fu of] j}7s dfu ub{5 .

$= dlxnf tyf afnaflnsf clwsf/ dfgjclwsf/sf] cleGg cË ePsf] xF'bf dlxnfclwsf/ ;'lglZrt ug{ / dlxnf tyf afnaflnsf lj?4 x'g] h'g;'s} k|sf/sf] lx+;fnfO{ cGTo ug{ ;DalGwt sfg"gL Joj:yfsf] k|efjsf/L sfof{Gjog ug{ of] uf]i7L hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

% d'2f lkmtf{ / dfkmL ;DaGwdf sfg'gåf/f :ki6 dfkb08 Jojl:yt ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/;Fu dfu ub{5 .

^ dlxnf, cflbjf;L, hghflt, dw];L, blnt, d'l:nd, km/s Ifdtf ePsf JolQm, >lds, cNk;+Vos / ;LdfGts[t ju{, cfly{s / ;fdflhs ¿kdf lk5l8Psf] ju{sf] clwsf/ ;+/If0fsf nflu ;+ljwfg4f/f k|Tofe"t df}lns ;+j}wflgs / sfg"gL xs tyf xfn;Dd cg'df]lbt ;Da4 ju{sf /fli6|\o tyf cGt/fli6|\o ;GwL dxf;GwLx?4f/f ;[lht xs k|rngsf nflu cfjZos sfg"gL Joj:yf ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/ / /fhgLlts bnx¿;Fu dfu ub{5 .

& dflg;sf] b}lgs lhjg lgjf{x tyf ljsf; lgdf{0fsf nflu cTofjZos k"jf{wf/sf] ?kdf /x]sf] ljB'tsf] cfk"lt{ ;xh / ;/n ug{ of] j}7s g]kfn;+u hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

**Gofokflnsf ;DaGwdf**

!= Gofokflnsfsf] ;jf]{Rr lgsfosf] ?kdf /x]sf] ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf xfn x'g uPsf] Gofoflwzsf] l/Qmtfsf] sf/0fn] zlQm ;Gt'ngsf] l;4fGt tyf cfd gful/ssf] x'g' kg]{ Gofodf kx'+raf6 6f9f /xg' kg]{ l:yltsf] ;[hgf ePsf]n] o; jt{dfg ult/f]w cGTo ug{sf] nflu ;+ljwfgdf Go"gtd Iflt x'g] u/L tTsfn Gofoflwz lgo'QmL k|lqmof cuf8L a9fOof]; egL ;Da4 lgsfo ;dIf of] a}7s hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

@= ;jf]{Rr cbfnt4f/f k|ltkflbt jf+lemPsf glh/x?sf] sf/0fn] Goflos cGof]ntf ;[hgf x'g uPsf sf/0f To:tf glh/x?df Goflos Ps?ktf sfod ug{sf lgldQ cfjZos sfo{of]hgf to ug{ ;DdfggLo k|wfg GofofwLzHo"sf] Wofgfsif{0f u/fpb5 .

#= :jtGq, ;Ifd, k|efjsf/L / hjfkmb]xLk"0f{ GofokfnLsf k|ltsf] g]=af=P=sf] cljrlnt cjwf/0ff k|lt of] j}7s k"0f{ k|ltj4tf JoQm ub{5 .

$= lhNnf GofofwLzx?sf] lgo'lQm ubf{ sfg'g Joj;foLx?af6 k|ltlglwTj u/fpg] ;+j}wflgs k|fjwfgsf] k"0f{ k|Tofe"lt u/L lhNnf / k'g/fj]bg cbfnt GofofwLzsf] nflu lgo'QmL k|lqmofdf ;+nUg gePsf t/ of]Uo / ;Ifd /x]sf cGonfO{ klg d"Nof+sg u/L cljnDj lgo'QmL ug{ of] j}7s Gofo kl/ifb / ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf] ulDe/ Wofgfsif{0f ub{5 .

% Gofokflnsfdf a9\b} uPsf] ljs[lt, lj;+ult / e|i6frf/sf] sf/0fn] ;du| Gofokflnsf / Goflos hgcf:yfdf ulDe/ k|Zg lrGx v8f x'+b} uPsf]n] ljs[lt ljlxg Gofokflnsfsf] nflu 7f]; sfo{ of]hgf cl3 ;fg{ of] j}7s ;DdfggLo k|wfgGofofwLz / Goflos g]t[Tj;+u hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

^ s]xL l;ldt GofofwLzx?n] u/]sf] u}/ Goflos cfr/0f / pgLx? dfly x'g ;Sg] ;Defljt sf/jfxLsf] qf;n] ;du| kmf}hbf/L Gofodf k|lts"n c;/ kg]{ u/L GofofwLzx?af6 x'g] km};nf jf cfb]z lgikIf / eo/lxt 9+un] x'g g;s]sf] cfd ?kdf cg'e"t ul/Psf]n] o;af6 hgtfsf] :jR5 Gofo k|fKt ug{] df}lns xsd} ulDe/ c;/ k/]sf]n] b]z e/sf GofofwLzx?nfO{ ljj]s / Gofo ;Ddt cfwf/df lg8/tfsf ;fy Gofo ;Dkfbg ug{ of] j}7s cfJxfg ub{5 .

& Gofo ;Dkfbgdf ;+nUg sltko GofofwLzx? lgoldt ?kdf ljleGg u}/;/sf/L ;+3 ;+:yfsf sfo{qmdx?df ;xefuL x'g] / ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf] :yfoL GofofwLzaf6 ;]jf lgj[Q k|wfg GofofwLz / GofofwLzx? ;d]t dWo:ytfsf] sfd sfjf{xLdf ;l/s x'g] sfo{n] ;du| Gofokflnsfsf] ul/df / dxTjdf ulDe/ cf3ft k'u]sf] of] j}7s dxz'; ub{5 .

\*= Gofokflnsfsf] ;';+rfng, kfblz{tf, ljs[lt / lj;+ult ljlxg Gofokflnsf g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] lg/Gt/ cleofg xf] . g]=af=P=n] xfn;fn} o; ;DaGwL cleofgsf ;Gbe{df dfu ul/P cg';f/ k|fKt x'g] k|To]s af/ PsfO{sf] ;'emfj ;d]tnfO{ b[li6ut u/L cfjZos sfo{qmd g]=af=P=n] rfnf]; egL of] a}7s lgb]{z ub{5 .

( ;jf]{Rr cbfntaf6 k|ltkflbt glh/ l;4fGt ljkl/t x'g] u/L sltko cw{Goflos lgsfox?n] lg0f{o ul/ /x]sf] hfgsf/L x'g cfPsf]n] ;jf]{Rr cbfntaf6 k|ltkflbt sfg"g l;4fGtx?sf] k"0f{ kl/kfngf ug]{ u/fpg] k|of]hgsf nflu ;a} cw{Goflos lgsfox?df cfjZos kqfrf/ ug{ of] ;ef ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf] Wofgfsif{0f ub{5 .

!) jl/i7 clwjQmfsf] pkflwsf nflu tTsfn dfkb08 to u/L ;f]xL adf]lhd pkfwL k|bfg ug{ of] ;ef ;jf]{Rr cbfnt ;dIf cfu|x ub{5 .

**Joj;foLs xslxt;+u ;DalGwt**

! kl/jlt{t ;Gbe{df sfg"g Joj;foLx?sf] If]q lj:tf/ / j[lQ ljsf; ulDe/ r'gf}ltsf] ?kdf v8f ePsf]n] sfg"g Joj;fosf] If]q lj:tf/ / ;du| sfg"g Joj;foLsf] j[lQ ljsf;sf] nflu 7f]; sfo{of]hgf agfO{ nfu' u/fpg of] j}7s g]=af=P= s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltnfO{ lgb]{z ub{5 .

@ d'2fsf] jx; k}/jLsf] qmddf b]ze/sf sltko sfg"g Joj;foLx? dfly ;f+3flts xdnf ePsf] 8/, qf; / wDsL lbOPsf] cbfnt kl/;/df gf/fafhL / x'nb+uf ug]{ k|j[lQ a9\b} uPsf] 36gf k|lt of] ;ef v]b JoQm ub}{ Gofokflnsf;+u ;Da4 ;Dk"0f{ Gofosld{ / sfg"g Joj;foLsf] k]zfut ;'/Iffsf] nflu ;Da4 lgsfo;+u cfjZos k|aGw u/fpg g]=af=P= s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltnfO{ of] a}7s lgb]{z ub{5 .

# dlxnf, cflbjf;L, hghflt, dw]zL, d'l:nd, km/s Ifdtf ePsf / blnt sfg"g Joj;foLx?sf] pTyfgsf] nflu ;Da4 lgsfo;+u ;dGjog / k/fdz{ u/L 7f]; / cfjZos sfo{of]hgf agfpg of] a}7s g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltnfO{ lgb]{z ub{5 .

**ljljw**

! /fli6||o ;xdltsf] ;/sf/sf] lgdf{0f / ;+ljwfgsf] ljjflbt k|Zgx?df ;xdlt h'6fO{ cGtl/d ;+ljwfgsf] efjgf / dd{ cg''s'n jt{dfg ult/f]w cGTo ub}{ ;+ljwfg ;efsf] gof+ lgjf{rg cfufdL j}zfv leq} ug{sf nflu bjfj l;h{gf ug{ af/ lbj;sf] cj;/ kf/L olx ldlt @)^(.(.& ut] d'n's e/ ;Dk"0f{ af/ PsfO{x?n] sfg"g Joj;foLx?sf] /\ofnLsf] cfof]hgf ug{ sfo{sfl/0fL kl/ifbsf] a}7s g]=af=P= s]Gb|Lo sfo{;ldltnfO{ lgb]{z ub{5 .

@= g]kfn ;+3Lo nf]stflGqs u0ftGqnfO{ ;+:yfut ug{ pGd'v eO{/x]sf] ;Gbe{df ;Dk"0f{ ju{ If]q / hfthflt jLrsf] cIf'0f /fli6|\o Pstf, ;fdflhs ;befj / /fli6||\o :jflwgtfsf ljifox? ;a} g]kfnLsf cfwf/e"t / ;femf ljifo ePsf]n] oL ljifox?df ;Dk"0f{ /fhg}lts bn / zlQmx?sf] jLrdf Go"gtd ;xdlt x'g' kb{5 eGg] g]=af=P=sf] b[9 dfGotf /xL cfPsf]n] log} dfGotfsf ;fy b]ze/sf sfg"g Joj;foL / af/ PsfO{nfO{ cf cfkm\gf] If]qaf6 lqmoflzn /xg of] j}7s lgb]{z ub{5 .

#= ljsf;sf nflu /fli6|\o / If]qLo cf}Bf]lus If]qsf] ;+/If0f, ;Da4{g tyf k|jw{gsf nflu :ki6 cf}Bf]lus d}qL gLlt th'{df u/L Jojxf/t nfu' ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/ nufot ;Da4 /fhg}lts bnx?;+u of] a}7s hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

$= cGt/f{li6|\o :t/d} k|lti7fdf cf+r cfpg] u/L JofKt e|i6frf/sf] cGTo tyf sxfnL nfUbf] dx+uL tyf d'b|f l:kmtLnfO{ ;d]t lgoGq0f u/L cfd gfu/Lssf] af+Rg kfpg] cfly{s clwsf/sf] ;+/If0f ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/ ;+u of] a}7s hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .

%= OlhK6df e}/x]sf] Goflos :jtGqtf lj/f]wL ultljlw tTsfn /f]sL Goflos :jtGqtf jxfnLsf nflu of] g]=af=P=sf] of] e]nf dfu ub{5 .

^= Goflos :jtGqtfnfO{ lgoGq0f ug{] p2]Zon] >Ln+sfsf k|wfgGofofwLz lj?4 nufOPsf] ldYofk"0f{ dxfcleof]usf] k|:tfj tTsfn vf/]h u/L o:tf] k|of; Goflos :jtGqtfnfO{ lgit]h ug{] sfo{sf nflu sbfkL k|of]u ug{ x'b}g eGg] b[li6sf]0f cl3 ;f/L o; ;DaGwdf cfjZos kxn ug{ Wofgfsif{0f u/fOG5 .

***cg';"rL – #***

ldltM @)^(÷!!÷@

k|];–lj1lKt

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] @# cf}F sfo{;ldltsf] ldlt @)^(÷!!÷@ df j;]sf] a}7sn] ;d;fdlos laifodf lgDg adf]lhdsf] lg0f{o u/]sf]n] of] k|]; lj1KtL hf/L ul/Psf] 5 .

!= ;+ljwfg;efsf] cj;fg kZrft nfdf] ;do ;Dd ;xdltsf] ;/sf/ u7g x'g g;s]sf] / gofF lgjf{rgsf] klg ;'lglZrttf geO{ nf]stflGqs ljlw k|lqmof ;d]t cj?4 ePsf] ;Gbe{df /fhgLlts bnx? ljrdf /fhgLlts ;xdlt sfod u/L lgsf; lgsfNg eO{/x]sf] k|ofzx?sfnflu g]afP xflb{s :jfut ub{5 .

@= cj?4 /fhgLlts lgsf;sf] ;dfwfgsf] k|ofz :j?k gofF ;/sf/ u7g ug{] k|of]hgsf nflu ljleGg k|:tfjx?df 5nkmn eO{ /x]sf] cfd ;fj{hlgs ;+rf/ dfWoddf k|sflzt ;dfrf/x? k|lt xfd|f] u+le/ Wofgfsif{0f ePsf] 5 .

#= g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg cfkm\gf] :yfkgfsfn b]lvg} ;+j}wflgs ;jf{]Rrtf ljlwsf] zf;g / ;+ljwfgjfbsf cfwf/e"t l;4fGtk|lt k|ltj4 ;+u7g ePsf] ;j{ljlbt} 5 . ;+ljwfgjfbsf cfwf/e"t l;4fGtn] l;ldlt ;/sf/, :jtGq Gofokflnsf zlQm k[ylss/0fsf l;4fGtnfO{ k"0f{?kdf cfTd;ft u/]sf] ljifodf s;}sf] b'O{dt x'g ;Sb}g . zlQm k[ylss/0fsf] cfwf/e"t l;4fGt dWo] sfo{kflnsf, Joj:yflksf / Gofokflnsfsf] g]t[Tj Pp6} JolQmn] ug{ g;Sg] eGg] k|d'v l;4fGt ePsf] kl/k|]Iodf rrf{df /x]sf] ;xdltsf] r'gflj ;/sf/ u7g ug{] ;Gb{edf zlQm k[ylss/0fsf] of] cfwf/e"t l;4fGt / ;+ljwfgjfbnfO{ j]jf:tf u/L jt{dfg ;+j}wflgs Joj:yf / ;+ljwfgjfbssf] l;4fGtsf] pk]Iff gul/of]; elg g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg ;Dk"0f{ /fhg}lts bn / ;Da4 ;j} kbflwsf/Lsf] Wofgfsif{0f u/fpg rfxG5 . :ki6 ;+j}wflgs Joj:yfsf] lj?4df rflng] s'g} klg sbd k|lt g]afP ;bf ;j{bf ;hu / ;r]t /xg]5 / ;+ljwfgsf] /Iffsf] nfuL lg/Gt/ lqmoflzn /xg] 5 eGg] ;d]t :ki6 kfg{ rfxG5 .

***cg';"rL – #-s\_***

ldltM @)^(.!!.!%

**k|]; lj1KtL**

cfh ldlt @)^(÷!!÷!% df g]afPsf] cfof]hgfdf g]afPsf k"j{ cWoIf, dxf;lrj / pkTosf af/sf cWoIf;d]tsf] ;+nUgtfdf j[xt j}7s j;L pxfFx?sf] ;'emfjx?sf] ;d]tsf] cfwf/df g]afP sfo{;ldltsf] j}7sn] lgDg jdf]lhdsf] lg0f{o u/]sf]n] of] k|]z lj1KtL hf/L ulPsf] 5 .

!=;DdfggLo k|wfg GofofwLzHo'sf] lgb{]zfg';f/ elg ;jf{]Rr cbfntsf ;x k|jQfsf gfdjf6 ldlt @)^(.!!.!$ df hf/L ul/Psf] ;fj{hlgs k|]; lj1KtL k|lt g]afP b'Mv JoQm ub{5 . g]afPn] axfnjfnf k|wfg GofofwLz ;f]xL x}l;otdf k|wfgdGqL x'g g;Sg] egL ldlt @)^(.!!.@ df lgsfn]sf] jQmJok|lt g]afP yk b[9 / s[t ;+sNkLt 5 . /fHosf cGo c+un] u/]sf c;+j}wflgs sfo{s]f Goflos k'g/fjnf]sg ug]{ df}lns bfloTj ePsf] Gofokflnsfsf k|d'v :jod ;f]lx x}l;otdf sfo{kflnsfsf] k|d'v x'g] ljifo Goflos d'No dfGotf ljkl/t /x]sf] 5 . ;fy} jt{dfg ;+j}wflgs kl/lw, ;+ljwfgjfb / Goflos d'No dfGotf tyf nf]stflGqs d'No dfGotfdf k|lts'n cz/ gkg]{ u/L ul/g] /fhgLlts ;xdltaf6 lgsflng] lgsf;sf] g]jfP ;bf :jufut ub}{ ;xof]u ;d]t ug]{ k|ltj4tf JoQm ub{5 .

@= lxhf] k|sflzt pQm k|]; lj1KtL ;jf{]Rr cbfntsf] s'g lgsfosf], sf] sf] ;+nUg j}7saf6 s'g P]g sfg'gsf] kl/lwleq /xL ul/Psf] lg0f{osf] cfwf/df hf/L ul/Psf] xf], ;f] :ki6 gePsf]n] pQm k|]; lj1KtLsf] cflwsf/Lstfsf] ;DaGwdf ;jf{]Rr cbfntsf] k"0f{ j}7sn] cljnDj cfkm\gf] wf/0ff ;fj{hlgs u'g{kb{5 eGg] g]afPsf] wf/0ff /x]sf] 5 . cGoyf pQm k|]; lj1KtLn] ;du| ;jf{]Rr cbfntnfO{ /fhgLlts ljjfbdf tfg]sf]n] :jtGq Gofokflnsf / ljlwsf] ;jf{]RrtfnfO{ b'/ufdL c;/ kf/L :jtGq GofokflnsfnfO{ yk /fhgLlts lvrftfgLdf tfGg ;Sg] k|jn ;Defjgfsf ;DjGwdf ;jf{]Rr cbfntdf sfo{/t dfggLo GofofwLzHo"x?sf] ;d]t Wofgfsif{0f u/fpg rfxG5 .

#= g]kfnsf] Gofokflnsf cfkm\gf] :yfkgfsfnb]lvg} zlQm k[ysLs/0fsf] l;4fGtdf cl8u /xL, ;+o'Qm/fi6« ;+3n] hf/L u/]sf] Gofkflnsfsf] :jtGqtf ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t l;4fGt, j]lhª 3f]if0ffkq nufotsf cg]sg /fli6«o tyf cGt/fli6«o cg'aGwx?df g]kfnn] x:tfIf/ ul/;s]sfn] g]kfn To;sf] ljkl/t hfg ;Sb}g, hfg ldNb}g / hfg vf]lhPdf To;n] Gofokflnsfsf] :jtGqtf / ul/dfdf ulDe/ gsf/fTds kl/0ffd Nofpg] 5 eGg] tYo xfdL ;DdfggLo k|wfgGofofwLzHo"nfO{ :d/0f u/fpg rfxG5f}F .

$= ljut s]xL ;dob]lv ;DdfggLo k|wfgGofofwLzHo" /fhgLlts bnx?;+usf] j}7sdf ;xefuL eO{/x]sf] tYon] xfd|f] GofoLs d"No, dfGotf / :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] pkxf; ePsf] g]afPsf] lglZrt wf/0ff /x]sf] 5 . o:tf] sfo{ :jo+ ;jf{]Rr cbfntn] hf/L u/]sf] GofofwLz cfrf/ ;+lxtf @)^% sf] bkmf #-#\_ df pNn]lvt **æGofofwLz sfo{kflnsf jf Joj:yflksfsf ;b:ox?;Fusf] cg'ko'Qm ;Dks{ jf k|efjaf6 d'Qm /xg] dfq xf]Og Pp6f ljj]szLn ko{j]Ifssf] b[li6df klg To:tf] ;Dks{ jf k|efjaf6 d'Qm /x]sf] b]lvg' kb{5Æ** eGg] Joj:yfsf] lj?4df /x]sf] xfdL k'gM :d/0f u/fpg rfxG5f}F .

%= jxfnjfnf k|wfg GofofwLz k|wfgdGqLdf lgo'Qm x'g ;Sg] jf g;Sg] ;DaGwdf bfo/ ePsf] l/6 lgj]bgdf :jo+ ;jf{]Rr cbfntn] u+le/ ;+j}wflgs k|Zg ;dfj]z ePsf] egL clGtd ;'gjfOsf] ldlt ;d]t ls6fg ul/;s]sf] cj:yfdf pQm ljrf/flwg d'4fnfO{ pQm k|]; lj1KtL / ldlt @)^(.!!.!$ ut] ;DdfggLo k|wfg GofofwLzHo" :jo+dn] ;fj{hlgs ;~rf/ dfWoddf lbg' ePsf] cleJolQmn] k|lts'n c;/ kfg{ ;Sg] tYo tkm{ g]afPsf] u+le/ rf;f] / ;/f]sf/ /x]sf] 5 .

^= k|wfgGofofwLzsf] kb cGo s'g} lghfdtL, h+uL jf k|zf;gLs ;]jfsf] kb gePsf]n] pQm kbnfO{ GofoLs cg';Gwfg / cGj]if0f jfx]ssf] cGo s'g} kbdf sfhdf v6fpg jf To;/L vl6P/ uPkZrft k'gM kmls{P/ cfpg ;Sg] kl/sNkgf jt{dfg ;+ljwfgn] gu/]sf] / To;f] ul/g' ;+ljwfgjfbsf] l;4fGt k|lts'n ;d]t x'g] ePsf]n] To:tf] k|:tfjsf] ljkIfdf b[9 /xg g]afP ;DaGwLt ;j}sf] Wofgfsif{0f ug{ rfxG5 . ;fy} To:tf] c;+j}wflgs k|:tfjdf yk 5nkmn jf lg0f{o gug{ g]afP ;a} lhDd]jf/ /fhgLlts bn , cGo lgsfo jf kbfwLsf/Lx?nfO{ ;d]t cfu|x ub{5 .

&= pk/f]Qm d"No, dfGotf / :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] uf}/jdo Oltxf; Pj+ pNn]lvt GofofwLz cfrf/ ;+lxtfsf] k[i7e"ld / ;DdfggLo k|wfGofofwLzHo'n] dGqLkl/ifb\sf] cWoIftf l:jsf/ ug{] ;fj{hlgs cleJolQm lbg'ePsf] kl/k|]Ifdf ;DdfggLo k|wfg GofofwLzn] Gofo ;Dkfbgsf] sfo{ ul//xg' GofofwLz cfrf/ ;+lxtf ljkl/t x'g'sf] ;fy} o;n] ;DdfggLo k|wfgGofofwLzHo'nfO{ g}lts ;+s6df ;d]t kfl/;s]sf] tkm{ g]afP ;DdfggLo k|wfg GofofwLzHo"sf] Wofgfsif{0f u/fpg rfxfG5 .

***cg';"rL – #-v\_***

ldltM @)^(.!@.!

**k|]; lj1KtL**

cfh ldlt @)^(÷!@÷! df a;]sf] g]afPsf] cfs:dLs j}7sn] jt{dfg ;+j}wflgs / /fhgLlts ljifodf lgDg jdf]lhdsf] lg0f{o u/]sf]n] of] k|]z lj1KtL hf/L ulPsf] 5 .

!= g]kfn af/n] o; cl3 ldlt @)^(.!!.@ / @)^(.!!.!%df u/]sf] lg0f{o ;Ddfgglgo /fi6klt / tTsflng k|wfgGofoflwz tyf k|wfgdGqL nufot k|d'v /fhgLlts bnsf g]tfx?nfO{ cjut u/fpb} jxfnjfnf k|wfgGofoflwznfO{ ;f]lx x}l;otdf k|wfgdGqLdf lgo'Qm ug{ gldNg] elg :ki6 c8fg /fv]sf]df ljut hgcfGbf]ngsf] k|d'v lx:;]bf/ ;+:yf g]kfn af/sf] pQm c8fgnfO{ k'0f{ j]jf:tf u/L ut dWo/ftdf u}/ ;+j}wflgs ;xdlt u/L d'n'snfO{ u}/ ;+j}wflgs af6f] tkm{ lx8fpg vf]h]sf] sbd k|lt g]kfnaf/ v]b JoQm ub{5 . / pQm ;xdltsf] gfddf ePsf ;j} sfd sf/jflxx? blno Joj:yf / u0ftGqs} pkxf; x'g eGg] xfd|f] :ki6 b[li6sf]0f /x]sf] 5 . o:tf] sfo{n] d'n'snfO{ cu|udg tkm{ geO{ k|ltudg tkm{ ws]Ng ;Sg] ePsf]n] of] ;du| k|lqmofnfO{ g]kfn af/ cl:jsf/ / lj/f]w ub{5 .

@= g]kfnsf] :jtGq Gofokflnsfdf /fhgLlts If]q / :jod k|wfgGofoflwz lvn/fh /]lUdaf6 ul/Psf] lgn{Hh k|xf/n] xfd|f] ljut ;fl7 jif{sf] Goflos Oltxf;df sfnf] bfu nufPsf]n] cfhsf] lbgnfO{ Gofokflnsfsf] sfn]f lbg ePsf] g]kfn af/ 3f]if0ff ub{5 .

# ;+ljwfgsf] wf/f !%\* sf] hfn;fFlh k'0f{ k|of]u u/L jfwf c8sfp km'sfpg] gfddf ljut hgcfGbf]ngsf] andf k|fKt jt{dfg ;+ljwfgsf cfwf/e't Joj:yfnfO{ k|lt:yfkg ug]{ u/L ;+ljwfgsf bh{gf} wf/fx?df ul/Psf] slyt ;+;f]wgn] ;+ljwfgafbsf] cfwf/e't l;4fGt, zlQm k[ylss/0fsf] l;4fGt,;+j}wflgs ;jf]{Rrtf / :jtGq Gofokflnsf , jx'blno Joj:yf Pjd\ ;du| nf]stGqs} wlHh p8fPsf]n] /fhgLlts ;xdltsf gfddf l;ldt bnsf l;ldt g]tfn] u/]sf] o:tf] c;+j}wflgs / cnf]stflGqs sfo{sf] cf cfkm\gf] :yfgaf6 lj/f]w / eT;gf{ ug{ g]kfn af/ b]z e/sf sfg"g Jojzflox? cGo Jojzflos ;+u7g, cfd ;+rf/;+u ;Dj4 ;+u :f:yf / nf]stGq k|]ld ;du| gful/sx?nfO{ cfjfxfg ub{5 . \

$ ;fy} ;+ljwfgsf] ;+/Ifs / kfnssf] e'ldsfdf /xg' ePsf ;Ddfglgo /fi6kltHo' af6 ;d]t /fhgLlts bn / k|wfgGofoflwzsf] c;+j}wflgs sbd /f]Sg] tkm{ pbfl;gtf b]vfPsf]df g]kfn af/ b'v JoQm ub{5 .

%= :jod k|wfgGofoflwzsf] lgb]{zfg';f/ elg ldlt @)^(.!!.!$df lgsflnPsf] jStAodf Goflos lg0f{osf] ;Ddfg ug]{ jfrf g]kfnL hgtf ;dIf ul/Psf]df cfkm\gf] k'j{ c8fg ljkl/t cbfntdf ljrf/flwg d'4fsf] ;'g'jfO{ x'g] lbg ljxfg pQm d'4fsf] lg0f{o k|lqmofnfO{ 5Ng] / d'4fdf k|efljt ug]{ b'lift dgzfosf ;fy xtf/ xtf/ u}/ ;+j}wflgs ?kdf slyt dGqLkl/ifbsf] cWoIfsf] kb l:jsf/ u/]af6 lghn] :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] ckx]ngf u/L ;+ljwfgsf] kfngf ug]{ klbo ;kmt ;d]tsf] pn3+g u/]sf]n] lghaf6 ;+j}wflgs Joj:yfsf] kl/kfngfsf] ck]Iff ug{ g;lsg] ePsf] / sfo{kflnsf / Gofokflnsfsf] k|d'v Ps} JolQm x'g] ljifo g]kfnsf] Gofokflnsfsf] nflu nHhf jf]wsf] ljifo ;d]t ePsf]n] lghn] tTsfn k|wfgGofoflwzsf] kbaf6 /flhgfdf ug'{ kb{5 eGg] xfd|f] dfu /x]sf] 5 .

%= g]kfnsf] :jtGq Gofokflnsfdf eO{ /x]sf] o; k|sf/sf] lgd{d k|xf/af6 :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] eljZodf ;d]t k|Zg lrGx p7\g ;Sg] ePsf]n] g]kfn af/ ;+u ;DjGw :yflkt cGo ljb]lz af/ Pzf]l;Pzg, Gofo / sfg"g ;+u ;DjlGwt cGo cGt/fli6o ;+3 ;+:yfx?nfO{ ;d]t o; ljifosf] hfg]sf/L u/fpg] / :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] /Iffy{ cfjZos ;xof]u ug{ cg'/f]w ug]{ .

^= g]kfn af/n] dfly pNn]lvt cfwf/df of] k|lqmofsf] lj/f]w / cl:jsf/ u/]sf]n] o; ;DjGwdf yk sfo{qmd ug{ ;'emfj lng] pb]Zon] j[xt j}7ssf] cfjZostf dx;'; u/]sf]n] ef]ln ldlt @)^(.!@.@ ut] !) ah] j[xb j}7s j:g] .

***cg';"rL – #-u\_***

@)&).!.@%

**k|]; lj1KtL**

g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf] ulDe/ lj/f]wsf] jfjh'b c;+j}wflgs tj/n] k|wfgGofofwLzsf] g]t[Tjdf ul7t ;/sf/sf] k|d'vsf] g]t[Tjdf a;]sf] ;+j}wflgs kl/ifbsf] a}7saf6 ldlt @)&).!.@@ ut] clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]u h:tf] ;+j}wflgs c+usf] k|d'v kbdf lgo'QmLsf nflu )^@÷)^# sf] hgcfGbf]ngnfO{ lgd{dtfk"j{s bdg ug{] k|of]hgsf nflu /fli6«o 9's'6Lsf] b'?kof]u, lxgfldgfdf ;Qf, zlQm / kbsf] b'?kof]u u/]sf] elg /fodfemL cfof]un] bf]ifL 7x/ ul/ elaiodf ;/sf/L ;]jfsf nflu cof]Uo ;d]t 7x/ u/]sf] AolQmsf] l;kmfl/; / lgo'QmL x'g' cg'Q/bfoL zf;g Joj:yfsf] lg/Gt/tf x'g' b'ef{Uok"0f{ ePsf] g]=af=P=sf] 7x/ 5 . hgcfGbf]ng bjfpg ;lqmo JolQmnfO{ l;kmfl/; ug{], lgo'QmL ug{] sfo{n] dxfg P]ltxfl;s hgcfGbf]ngsf] pkxf; dfq geO{ hg cfGbf]ngsf ;+jfxs /fhgLlts bnx?sf] nf]stGq k|ltsf] k|ltj4tfdf ;d]t ulDe/ k|Zg v8f eO{, ;+l3o nf]stflGqs Joj:yfsf] cjd"Nog ePsf] 7x/ ub}{ ;f] l;kmfl/; / lgo'QmL n] g=]af=P= h:tf] nf]stGq / ljlwsf] zf;gdf ljZjf; ug{] ;+:yfnfO{ :tJw t'NofPsf] 5 .

;+j}wflgs kl/ifbsf] a}7sn] sfg"g / ;+ljwfgn] :ki6 ls6fg u/]sf] of]Uotf lj?4 x'g] u/L lgo'QmLsf] l;kmfl/; x'g cfkm}df ulDe/ / /x:ok"0f{ 5 . ;DdfgLt ;jf{]Rr cbfntn] nf]sdfg l;+x sfsL{ lj?4 k/]sf] l/6 lgj]bgdf ldlt @)&).!.!^ ut] u/]sf] cfb]zdf ;d]t :ki6 ?kn] ;+j}wflgs / sfg'gL Joj:yfsf] :d/0f u/fPsf]df pQm cfb]z ;d]tsf] j]jf:tf ub{} ePsf] ;+j}wflgs kl/ifb\sf] l;kmfl/;n] cbfntdf ljrf/flwg ljifonfO{ k|efljt kfb{} :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] dd{df ;d]t k|xf/ u/]sf] 5 .

d'n's ulDe/ ;+j}wflgs tyf /fhg}lts df]8df /x]sf] jt{dfg cj:yfdf hg cfGbf]ngsf] dd{ cg';f/ ;+j}wflgs ;jf{]Rrtf, nf]stflGqs d"No dfGotf / ;+ljwfgjfbsf cfwf/e"t l;4fGt k|lt k|ltj4 /xg' kg]{ ;+j}wflgs kl/ifb\n] ;+ljwfg, sfg'g / :jo+ ;jf{]Rr cbfntsf] cfb]z ljkl/t clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] k|d'vsf] nflu ul/Psf] l;kmfl/; / lgo'QmLsf] g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg lj/f]w ub{5 .

;fy} gful/s ;dfhsf] tkm{af6 pQm l;kmfl/; / lgo'QmLsf] lj/f]wdf ldlt )&)÷!÷@% df zflGtk"0f{ h'n'; ;ef, wgf{ ug{] ;+j}wflgs clwsf/sf] k|of]u u/L /xFbf k|x/L x:tIf]k eO{ o; af/ Pzf]l;Pzgsf k"j{ cWoIf jl/i7 clwjQmf zDe' yfkf nufotsf cGo JolQmx?sf] lu/km\tf/L k|lt g]=af=P= 3f]/eT;{gf ub{5 . o:tf zfGtLk"0f{ lj/f]w / wgf{ sfo{qmd k|lt c+s'z nufpg] sfo{n] d'n's lg/+s'ztftkm{ pGd'v x'Fb} uO/x]sf] k|lt nf]stflGqs d"No / dfGotfdf k|ltj4 ;j} ;r]t /xg g]=jf=P= Wofgfsif{0f u/fpg rfxG5 .

***cg';"rL – #-3\_***

@)&)÷)@÷)^

k|]z lj1KtL

ldlt @)&)÷@÷% ut]sf] uf]/vfkqdf ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf kqsf/x?sf] k|j]z kf; ;DaGwdf ;jf]{Rr cbfntaf6 k|sflzt ;"rgfk|lt g]kfn af/ Pzf]l;Pzg -g]afP\_ sf] uDeL/ Wofgfsif{0f ePsf] 5 . g]afP cfkm\gf] :yfkgfsfnb]lv g} k|]; :jtGqtf / ;"rgfsf] xsk|lt k|lta4 /x]sf] ;Gbe{df ;jf]{Rr cbfntaf6 k|sflzt ;"rgfn] s]xL /fli6«o b}lgs;Fu cfj4 ;+jfbbftfx?nfO{ dfq k|j]z kf; pknAw u/fpg] egLPsf] / cbfntdf ;"rgf ;ª\sngsf nflu slxn] sfFxL cfpg] cGo cfd;~rf/df cfj4 ePsf ;+jfbbftfx?sf nflu ;DalGwt ;~rf/ ;+:yfn] lbPsf] kl/rokqsf] cfwf/df ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf] d"n k|j]zåf/af6 dfq k|j]z kf; pknAw u/fP/ ;"rgf ;ª\sngdf ;+jfbbftfx? lar lje]b l;h{gf u/fPsf] 5 . o:tf k|sf/sf] ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ 3'dfp/f] kf/faf6 c+s'z nufpg] sfo{ gu/L ;"rgf ;ª\sngdf lgjf{w k|j]zsf] Joj:yf ug{ g]afPsf] tkm{af6 xfdL ;DalGwt lgsfosf] Wofgfsif{0f u/fpg rfxG5f}+ .

To;}u/L, dhb'/x?sf] dfu ;Daf]wg ug]{ gfpFdf pT;u{ k|sfzg k|f=ln=åf/f k|sflzt x'g] /fhwfgL b}lgs klqsf 5kfO{ ug]{ k|];af6} sAhfdf lng], ljqmL ljt/0fdf /f]s nufpg] tyf k|sfzgdf sfo{/t sd{rf/Lx?nfO{ wDSofpg] nufotsf] sfo{n] 5fkfvfgf tyf k|sfzg :jtGqtf nufot ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ g} s'l07t kfg]{ sfo{ u/]sf] g]afPsf] 7x/ 5 . t;y{ To; k|sf/sf] ultljlwx? tTsfn /f]sL k"0f{ k|]z :jtGqtfsf] Uof/]G6L ug{ g]afP ;Dk"0f{ ;/f]sf/jfnf lgsfox?;Fu hf]8bf/ dfu ub{5 .